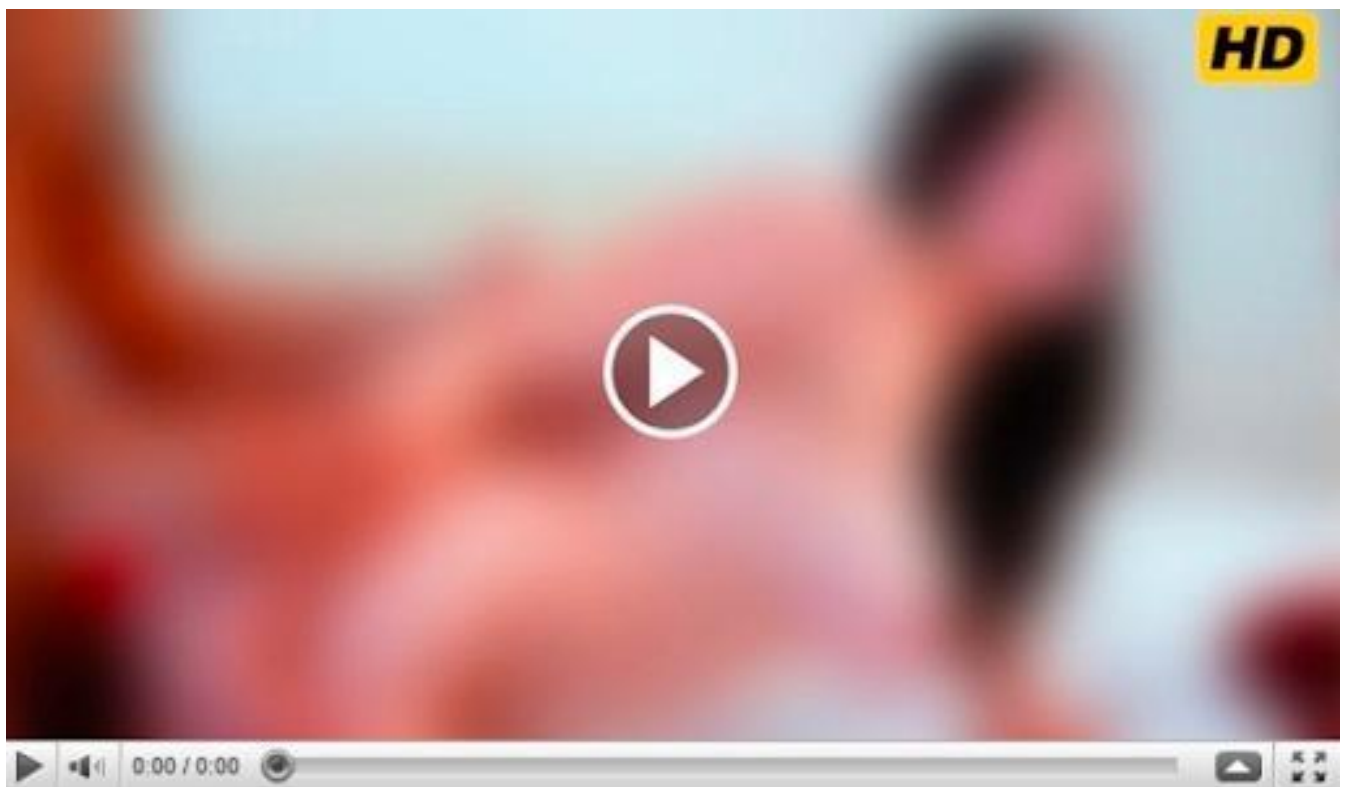


[18+ VIDEOS~xxx]* Fooni Fun Viral Video Original On Social Media xxx

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