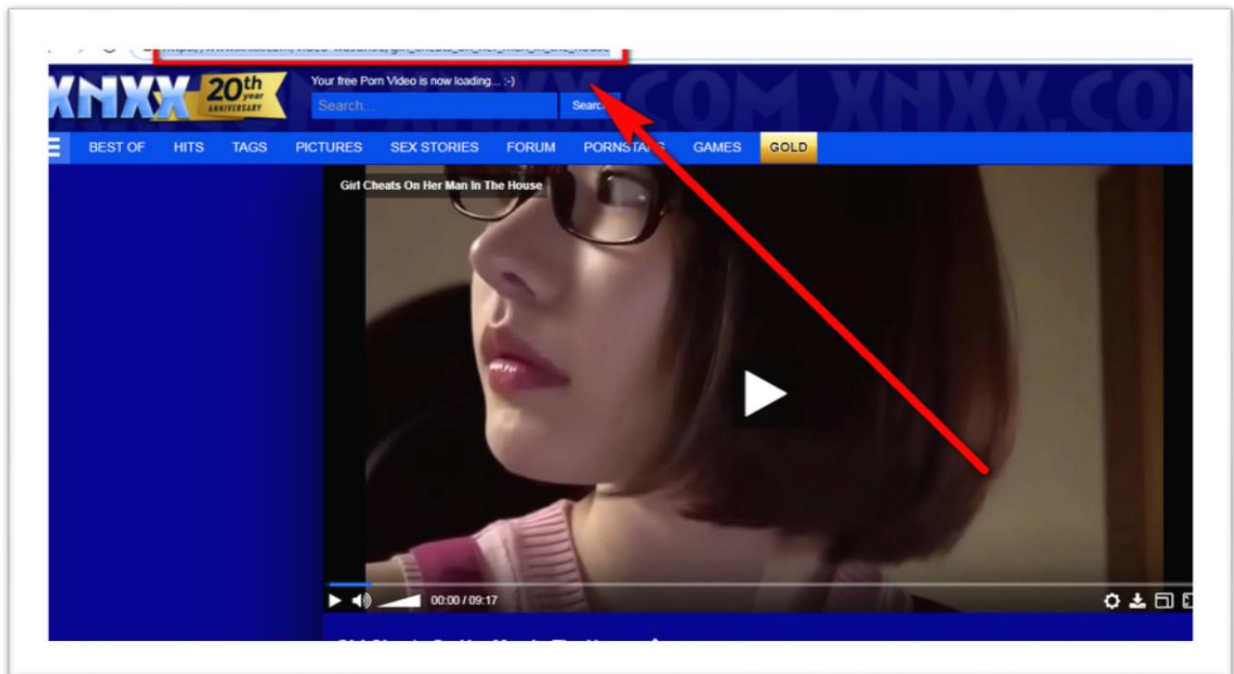


افلام احدث (Viral^*%XNXX!Video) \$+ > !!-
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مترجمة**

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